# NINETEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES

First Regular Session

Senate Secretary

'22 AUG -4 P6:31

**SENATE** 

s. B. NO.<u>1047</u>

RECEIVED BY:

## Introduced by SENATOR JOEL VILLANUEVA

### **AN ACT**

MANDATING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NURSING HOMES FOR THE ABANDONED, NEGLECTED, UNATTACHED OR HOMELESS SENIOR CITIZENS, AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE REPUBLIC ACT NO. 7432, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS "AN ACT TO MAXIMIZE THE CONTRIBUTION OF SENIOR CITIZENS TO NATION BUILDING, GRANT BENEFITS AND SPECIAL PRIVILEGES AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES," AS AMENDED, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTE**

Based on recent data, the Philippine population is ageing. According to the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) as of 2015, there were 7,548,769 Filipinos aged 60 years old and above, while 4,787,586 Filipinos are aged 65 years and over, accounting for 7.5% and 4.7% of the country's total population of 100,981,437 persons, respectively.<sup>1</sup>

As Filipinos, we take it upon ourselves to care for our elder family members, whether they be our aging parents or our *lolos* and *lolas*. Indeed, the notion of a nursing home is foreign to us as we prefer to live with our loved ones who are in the twilight of their lives.

Reality however, is not as ideal. Every day, we see heartbreaking images of senior citizens in their twilight years, begging or selling along the streets and sleeping on the streets, outside train stations, churches and other public places. Indeed, homelessness in our elderly population has become a real problem.

This is due to several reasons. Some families simply cannot afford to spend for and care for their elderly due to financial difficulties, while some have voluntarily

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Philippine Statistics Authority National QuickStat – June 2022. Available at https://psa.gov.ph/statistics/quickstat/national-quickstat/all/\* (last accessed June 24, 2022).

left their homes because they feel unwelcome. It is estimated that 90% of senior citizens in the country do not receive sufficient care.<sup>2</sup>

Section 11, Article XIII of the 1987 Constitution provides that "the State shall adopt an integrated and comprehensive approach to health development which shall endeavor to make essential goods, health and other social services available to all the people at affordable cost. There shall be priority for the needs of the underprivileged, sick, elderly, disabled, women, and children. The State shall endeavor to provide free medical care to paupers." This bill seeks to promote this state policy by mandating the establishment of at least one residential care, group home or nursing home in each province and highly urbanized cities. In addition to shelter, such homes shall also provide adequate and nutritious food, clothing, medical and health care services, counselling, family outreach, reconciliation and dialogue, literacy and other vocational or livelihood training and religious, cultural and vocational activities.

In view of the foregoing, the immediate passage of this bill is earnestly sought.

SENATOR JOEL VILLANUEVA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "Senior Citizen Benefits: It's More Fun to Live in PH in your Golden Years. "May 19, 2022. *Retrieved from* https://www.lumina.com.ph/news-and-blogs/blogs/senior-citizen-benefits-its-more-fun-to-live-in-ph-in-your-golden-years/(date last accessed on July 31, 2022)

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Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

- **SECTION. 1.** Short Title. This Act shall be known as the "Homes for the Elderly Act"
- **SEC. 2.** *Declaration of Policy.* It is hereby declared the policy of the State to value the dignity of every human person and guarantee full respect for human rights, extend assistance to its elderly citizens through programs of social security, and promote the right to health and safety of its senior citizens. Towards this end, the State shall extend assistance to neglected and homeless senior citizens by establishing nursing homes that will provide shelter and assistance for this marginalized sector.
- **SEC. 3.** *Nursing Homes.* Section 5 of Republic Act No. 7432, otherwise known as An Act to Maximize the Contribution of Senior Citizens to Nation Building, Grant Benefits and Special Privileges and for Other Purposes" as amended, is hereby amended to read as follows:
  - "SEC. 5. Government Assistance. The government shall provide the following:

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### (d) Social Services

At least fifty percent (50%) discount shall be granted on the consumption of electricity, water, and telephone by the senior citizens center and residential care/group homes that are government-run or non-stock, non-profit domestic corporation organized and operated primarily for the purpose of promoting the well-being of abandoned, neglected, unattached, or homeless senior citizens, subject to the guidelines formulated by the DSWD.

IN ADDITION, THESE RESIDENTIAL CARE, GROUP HOMES OR NURSING HOMES SHALL BE EXEMPTED FROM THE PAYMENT OF CUSTOMS DUTIES, TAXES, AND TARIFFS ON THE PURCHASE AND IMPORTATION OF EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES USED ACTUALLY, DIRECTLY, AND EXCLUSIVELY BY THE NURSING HOME PURSUANT TO THIS ACT, INCLUDING THOSE DONATED TO THEM. ALL DONATIONS MADE TO THESE FACILITIES SHALL ALSO BE EXEMPT FROM DONOR'S TAXES, AND SHALL BE ALLOWED AS A DEDUCTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NATIONAL INTERNAL REVENUE CODE, AS AMENDED. THESE NURSING HOMES SHALL LIKEWISE BE EXEMPT FROM PAYMENT OF LOCAL BUSINESS TAXES.

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- (4) "substitute family care" in the form of residential care, [or] group homes or NURSING HOMES for the abandoned, neglected, unattached or homeless senior citizens and those incapable of self-care: *PROVIDED*, THAT THERE SHALL BE AT LEAST ONE (1) RESIDENTIAL CARE, GROUP HOME OR NURSING HOME IN EVERY PROVINCE AND HIGHLY URBANIZED CITIES; *PROVIDED*, *FURTHER*, THAT IN ADDITION TO PROVIDING A COMFORTABLE AND SAFE LIVING QUARTERS, THE SERVICES THAT THESE ESTABLISHMENTS SHALL OFFER SHALL INCLUDE:
- (i) ADEQUATE AND NURTRITIOUS FOOD;
- (ii) CLOTHING:
- (iii) MEDICAL AND HEALTH CARE SERVICES:
- (iv) COUNSELLING;
- (v) FAMILY OUTREACH, RECONCILIATION AND DIALOGUE;
- (vi) LITERACY AND OTHER VOCATIONAL OR LIVELIHOOD TRAINING; AND
- (vii) RELIGIOUS, CULTURAL AND VOCATIONAL ACTIVITIES:

PROVIDED, FINALLY, THAT THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNITS (LGUS), THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WELFARE AND DEVELOPMENT (DSWD), NATIONAL COMMISSION OF SENIOR CITIZENS, AND OTHER APPROPRIATE AGENCIES SHALL COORDINATE AMONG EACH OTHER FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT, MANAGEMENT AND OPERATION OF THESE FACILITIES.

SEC. 4. Implementing Rules and Regulations. – Within ninety (90) days from the effectivity of this Act, the DSWD, in coordination with the Department of

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Interior and Local Government (DILG), the Department of Health (DOH), the National Commission of Senior Citizens, the Federation of Senior Citizens Associations of the Philippines, and other appropriate government agencies, the Confederation of Older Persons Associations of the Philippines, and other concerned stakeholders, shall issue the rules and regulations to effectively implement the provisions this Act.

- **SEC.** 5. *Appropriations.* The amount necessary to carry out the provisions of this Act shall be included in the General Appropriations Act of the year following its enactment into law and every year thereafter.
- SEC. 6. Separability Clause. If any provision of this Act is declared invalid or unconstitutional, the provisions not affected thereby shall remain in full force and effect.
- **SEC. 7.** Repealing Clause. All laws, presidential decrees, executive orders, presidential proclamations, rules and regulations or parts thereof contrary to or inconsistent with the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed or modified accordingly.
- SEC. 8. Effectivity. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

Approved.