Congress of the Philippines Seventeenth Congress Third Regular Session

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

H. No. 9074

By Representatives Cosalan, Abellanosa and Andaya, per Committee Report No. 1232

AN ACT

DECLARING THE UPPER AGNO RIVER BASIN PROTECTED LANDSCAPE IN THE MUNICIPALITIES OF BOKOD AND KABAYAN; AND SOME PORTIONS OF THE MUNICIPALITIES OF ATOK, BUGUIAS, ITOGON, LA TRINIDAD, AND TUBLAY, ALL IN THE PROVINCE OF BENGUET; PORTIONS OF BAUKO, MT. PROVINCE; PORTIONS OF TINOC, IFUGAO AND; KAYAPA, NUEVA VIZCAYA AS A PROTECTED AREA UNDER THE CATEGORY OF PROTECTED LANDSCAPE, PROVIDING FOR ITS MANAGEMENT

- Section 1. Short Title. This Act shall be known as the "Upper Agno River
- 2 Basin-Protected Landscape (UARBPL) Act".
- SEC. 2. Declaration of Policy. Pursuant to Republic Act No. 7586,
- 4 otherwise known as the "National Integrated Protected Areas System Act of 1992
- 5 as amended by Republic Act No. 11038, "The Expanded NIPAS Act of 2018", it is
- 6 hereby declared the policy of the State to ensure the protection and conservation of
- 7 Upper Agno River Basin as a protected area in order to preserve its biological
- 8 diversity, the uniqueness of its landscapes/seascapes and its socio-cultural and
- economic significance for the benefit and enjoyment of the people of the Provinces of
- 10 Benguet, Nueva Vizcaya, Mt. Province and Ifugao. The State shall ensure the full
- 11 implementation of this Act by establishing the institutional mechanism for the

- 1 mobilization of resources and providing for adequate scientific and technical
- 2 support for the conservation of biodiversity and the integrity of the ecosystem, local
- 3 culture and spiritual practices.
- 4 SEC. 3. Scope and Coverage. The boundaries of the Upper Agno River
- 5 Basin Protected Landscapes are as follows:
- 6 Tie point begins at a point marked "1" which is N 38-51-36, 200.81 meters from
- 7 PRS92 BGT-3097 Control Point, located at Brgy. Caliking, Municipality of Atok,
- 8 Province of Benguet with geographic coordinates of 16-30-3 latitude and 120-40-
- 9 40.38 longitude. It covers a total of 78, 315.03 hectares.

10	LINE	BEARING	DISTANCE	LINE	BEARING	
11	DISTANCE		(meters)		(meter	
12	1-2	N 38-51-36 E	158.74	109-110	N 68-47-15 E	600.64
13	2-3	N 56-55-9 E	1332.76	110-111	S 26-26-1 E	801.36
14	3-4	N 11-55-57 E	666.17	111-112	S 83-2-8 W	1903.36
15	4-5	N 4-46-38 W	266.60	112-113	S 77-29-41 W	263.25
16	5—6	N 38-11-37 E	984.61	113-114	N 68-56-31 W	200.38
17	6-7	N 51-45-2 E	397.93	114-115	S 70-5-47 W	185.05
18	7—8	N 86-22-39 E	390.45	115-116	N 22-48-58 W	157.31
19	8-9	N 42-13-47 E	777.73	116-117	N 81-22-9 W	113.28
20	9-10	N 31-7-15 W	514.53	117-118	S 30-6-49 E	3930.49
21	10-11	N 41-6-14 E	484.09	118-119	S 26-21-46 E	887.28
22	11-12	N 72-18-12 E	335.76	119-120	S 13-11-21 W	3330.86
23	12-13	N 3-36-16 W	498.14	120-121	S 26-1-58 W	4333.69
24	13-14	N 55-24-19 E	995.59	121-122	S 83-38-30 $\scriptstyle m E$	1390.55
25	14-15	N 84-55-57 E	790.95	122-123	S 18-28-4 $\scriptstyle\rm E$	1104.90
26	15-16	N 24-3-38 E	982.11	123-124	S 15-3-47 W	2381.84
27	16-17	N 30-56-48 E	989.39	124-125	S 36-28-21 E	3833.89
28	17-18	N 23-5-37 E	508.15	125-126	S 80-42-23 E	1851.00
29	18-19	N 67-25-27 E	866.29	126-127	S 11-18-20 W	1190.81
30	19-20	N 49-29-27 E	1171.30	127-128	S 7-39-40 W	1526.70

1	20-21	N 49-39-52 E 921.14	128-129	S 22-58-1 W	908.65
2	21-22	N 33-51-35 E 577.77	129-130	S 69-26-45 W	876.04
3	22-23	N 39-20-30 W 773.73	130-131	S 69-26-45 W	876.04
4	23-24	N 87-22-56 E 448.94	131-132	S 13-42-25 E	1350.46
5	24-25	N 22-34-33 E 857.70	132-133	S 6-50-51 W	947.76
6	25-26	N 33-7-39 E 1267.46	133-134	S 18-28-18 E	984.73
7	26-27	N 10-55-36 W 887.93	134-135	S 18-28-18 E	984.73
8	27-28	N 24-43-10 E 434.85	135-136	S 41-16-2 W	662.55
9	28-29	N 29-0-0 W 300.00	136-137	S 18-34-22 E	788.04
10	29-30	N 23-0-0 E 230.00	137-138	S 9-46-14 W	489.09
11	30-31	N 52-39-57 W 200.94	138-139	S 9-17-56 E	748.84
12	31-32	N 15-27-14 E 540.99	139-140	S 3-44-42 E	826.77
13	32-33	N 5-44-42 W 662.20	140-141	S 36-15-11 W	663.37
14	33-34	N 67-58-16 E 792.78	141-142	S 24-13-15 W	828.02
15	34-35	N 23-53-54 W 772.72	142-143	S 32-4-35 W	1583.68
16	35-36	N 28-31-49 E 412.83	143-144	S 1-4-28 E	2293.40
17	36-37	N 73-22-41 E 1347.40	144-145	S 29-19-59 W	1812.70
18	37–38	N 13-54-12 W 961.73	145-146	S 39-51-17 W	1243.65
19	38-39	N 38-16-0 W 714.08	146-147	S 11-42-56 E	221.62
20	39-40	N 38-10-47 E 947.63	147-148	S 38-6-13 W	1560.56
21	40-41	N 23-22-20 W 1147.17	148-149	S 6-54-29 E	557.04
22	41-42	N 29-28-33 E 559.22	149-150	S 50-2-34 W	3000.56
23	42-43	N 8-10-41 W 892.79	150-151	S 2-30-55 W	1162.12
24	43-44	N 55-47-12 W 647.25	151 - 152	S 29-33-37 W	385.13
25	44-45	N 16-3-25 W 1218.27	152-153	S 84-54-21 W	1396.52
26	45-46	N 50-48-41 W 811.90	153-154	S 53-45-17 W	715.44
27	46-47	N 70-16-34 E 1856.66	154-155	N 85-10-23 W	1129.00
28	47-48	N 30-38-26 E 881.48	155-156	N 1-28-8 E	819.27
29	48-49	N 67-45-47 E 975.29	156-157	N 0-36-19 W	1136.06
30	49-50	N 46-51-19 E 668.16	157-158	N 78-30-3 W	356.15

1	50-51	N 17-24-17 E	474.16	158-159	N 14-28-47 W	1127.82
2	51-52	N 25-47-13 W	766.57	159-160	N 49-53-57 W	894.22
3	52-53	N 18-33-41 E	1101.29	160-161	N 1-45-58 W	838.68
4	53-54	N 49-24-51 E	544.53	161-162	N 56-59-26 W	1259.55
5	54-55	N 2-52-51 W	665.76	162-163	N 8-30-35 W	903.78
6	55-56	N 29-0-0 E	300.00	163-164	N 22-30-50 E	666.50
7	56-57	N 43-0-0 W	270.00	164-165	N 40-26-47 W	1457.29
8	57-58	N 14-6-5 E	690.64	165-166	S 87-29-7 W	592.57
9	58-59	N 38-21-1 E	644.01	166-167	N 40-27-2 W	659.69
10	59-60	N 12-27-7 E	608.76	167-168	N 18-0-59 W	562.58
11	60-61	N 82-0-0 E	340.00	168-169	N 46-13-15 W	862.87
12	61-62	N 25-1-20 E	811.68	169-170	S 65-20-7 W	1159.82
13	62-63	N 45-49-25 E	385.59	170-171	N 51-35-43 W	806.49
14	63-64	N 5-25-26 E	1235.06	171-172	S 38-5-57 W	941.62
15	64-65	N 58-55-24 E	338.74	172-173	S 57-28-26 W	559.81
16	65-66	N 6-54-44 E	299.43	173-174	S 19-31-14 W	751.18
17	66-67	N 37-39-15 E	689.23	174-175	N 34-1-10 W	48.26
18	67–68	N 67-0-55 E	524.23	175-176	N 84-50-9 W	1710.95
19	68-69	N 21-56-8 E	1042.67	176-177	N 64-10-21 W	1042.09
20	69-70	N 45-45-0 E	708.29	177-178	N 20-6-8 W	1847.55
21	70-71	S 89-36-22 E	337.74	178-179	N 1-26-12 E	319.10
22	71-72	N 27-41-43 E	897.13	179—180	S 89-48-47 W	613.00
23	72-73	N 60-25-20 E	309.17	180—181	N 32-4-33 W	600.92
24	73-74	S 72-57-2 E	719.84	181-182	N 51-8-29 W	1106.15
25	74-75	N 57-43-42 E	596.24	182-183	N 5-29-37 W	433.80
26	75-76	N 37-34-39 E	1378.34	183-184	S 67-21-33 W	418.23
27	76-77	S 41-2-56 E	455.24	184-185	S 50-26-56 W	639.47
28	77—78	S 4-26-28 E	996.30	185-186	S 71-41-23 W	655.10
29	78-79	S 21-54-38 E	1170.98	186-187	N 53-26-22 W	592.61
30	79-80	N 78-2-13 E	712.04	187-188	N 37-41-44 W	1429.35

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	1	80-81	N 83-32-54 E	521 35	188-189	S 76-50-50 W	1085 48
	2	81–82	N 46-16-12 E		189-190	N 20-50-43 W	
	3	82-83	S 55-44-39 E		190-191	N 89-57-47 W	
	4	83–84	S 43-19-50 E		191-192	N 40-29-20 W	
	5	84–85	N 68-49-34 E		192-193	N 25-39-38 W	
	6	85–86	S 1-7-49 E	986.77	193-194	N 7-18-47 E	604.92
	7	86–87	S 29-37-53 W		194–195	N 29-39-50 E	592.81
	8	87–88	S 22-0-41 W	521.48	195-196	N 12-27-47 E	401.34
	9	88–89	S 23-11-12 W		196-197	N 51-10-41 E	275.96
	10	89–90	S 18-16-5 E	459.18	197–198	N 32-19-3 E	486.33
	11	90-91	S 29-34-0 E	506.18	198-199	N 51-15-12 E	483.13
	12	91-92	S 10-9-20 W	446.97	199-200	N 33-54-56 E	630.56
	13	92-93	S 31-47-5 E	707.94	200-201	N 53-5-16 E	645.40
	14	93-94	S 14-54-37 E	449.76	201-202	N 46-57-8 E	329.21
	15	94-95	S 28-7-45 W	376.93	202-203	N 14-21-2 E	426.96
	16	95-96	S 1-50-44 E	765.90	203-204	N 31-54-53 E	231.89
	17	96-97	S 11-28-35 W	813.70	204-205	N 88-54-51 E	169.71
	18	97-98	S 3-45-59 W	608.20	205-206	N 42-14-16 E	870.68
	19	98-99	S 14-53-45 E	473.35	206-207	N 46-26-45 E	518.89
	20	99-100	S 45-20-47 W	842.42	207-208	N 58-39-18 E	457.14
	21	100-101	S 40-2-16 E	499.11	208-209	N 67-14-21 E	460.77
	22	101-102	S 24-22-52 E	386.80	209-210	N 75-30-9 E	383.51
	23	102-103	S 64-18-27 W	1028.02	210-211	S 82-36-40 E	435.89
	24	103-104	S 55-21-45 W	647.01	211 - 212	S 26-8-18 E	471.61
	25	104-105	S 81-33-30 W	735.75	212-213	S 37-28-6 E	113.08
	26	105-106	S 65-53-46 W	1067.95	213-214	S 73-0-0 E	280.00
	27 .	106-107	S 46-35-23 W	1159.41	214-215	N 52-30-0 E	137.80
	28	107-108	S 7-51-22 W	778.54	215-1	N 60-5-26 E	610.30
	29	108-109	S 17-15-12 E	766.96			

SEC. 4. Land Classification. - All lands of the public domain comprising the UARBPL shall fall under the classification of national park as provided for in the 1987 Constitution: Provided, That public lands already classified as agricultural lands or alienable and disposable lands prior to the passage of this Act remains as such and may be disposed pursuant to existing laws.

SEC. 5. **Definition of Terms.** – As used in this Act;

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- Biological resources refer to living natural resources, including a) microorganisms, plants, animals, and other biotic component of the ecosystem with actual or potential use or value;
- Buffer zones refer to identified areas outside the boundaries of and b) immediately adjacent to designated protected areas pursuant to Section 8 of the Republic Act No. 7586, otherwise known as the NIPAS Act that need special development and monitoring in order to avoid or minimize harm to the protected area; 14
 - General Management Plan refers to the basic long-term framework c) plan to attain the objectives of conserving and protecting the area which shall serve as guide in the preparation of the annual operations plan and budget;
 - d) General management planning strategy refers to the general guide in the formulation of site-specific management plan that shall include the management of buffer zones and the preservation of ancestral domain lands;
 - Indigenous peoples refer to a group of people sharing common bonds of e) language, customs, traditions, and other distinctive cultural traits, and which have since time immemorial occupied, possessed and utilized a territory;
 - Protected area refers to an identified portion of land and/or water set f) aside by reason of their unique physical significance and biological diversity and protected against destructive human exploitation; and

g) Tenured migrants refer to persons who have actually and continuously occupied an area for five (5) years prior to its designation as a protected area in accordance with the NIPAS Act, and are solely dependent on its resources for subsistence.

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- SEC. 6. **Protected Area Management Board (PAMB).** There shall be created a Protected Area Management Board (PAMB) which shall serve as the highest policy making body of the UARBPL and shall be composed of the following:
 - a) The Regional Director of the Department of Environment and Natural Resources Cordillera Administrative Region (DENR-CAR), as Chairperson;
 - b) The Provincial Planning and Development Coordinator of Benguet, Nueva Vizcaya, Mt. Province, and Ifugao as members;
 - c) One (1) representative from each municipal government of Atok, Bokod, Buguias, Itogon, Kabayan, La Trinidad and Tublay, Province of Benguet; Municipality of Bauko, Mt. Province; Municipality of Tinoc, Province of Ifugao; and Municipality of Kayapa, Province of Nueva Vizcaya to be appointed by their respective Sangguniang Bayan, as members;
 - One (1) representative each from Barangays Abiang, Catubo, Paoay, Kaliking, and Topdak, Municipality of Atok, Benguet; Barangays Ambuklao, Bila, Bobok-Bisal, Daclan, Ekip, Karao, Nawal , Pito, ofBokod, Benguet; Municipality Tikey, Poblacion, and BarangaysAbatan, Amgaleygey, Amlimay, Baculongan Norte, Bangao, Buyacaoan, Calamagan, Catlubong, Loo, Natubleng, Poblacion, Baculongan Sur, Lengaoan, and Schang, Municipality of Buguias, Benguet; Barangays Loakan and Tinongdan, Municipality of Itogon, Benguet; Barangays Adaoy, Ballay, Bashoy, Batan, Duacan, Eddet, Gusaran, Kabayan Barrio, Pacso, and Poblacion, Municipality of Kabayan, Benguet; Barangays Ambiong, Beckel, Lubas, and Shilan, Municipality of La Trinidad, Benguet; Barangays Ambassador and

Caponga, Municipality of Tublay, Benguet; Barangay Monamon, Municipality of Bauko, Mt. Province; Barangays Ahin and Tokukan, Municipality of Tinoc, Ifugao; and Barangays Ansipsip, Cabayo, and Pangawan, Municipality of Kayapa, Nueva Vizcaya to be appointed by their respective barangay councils, as members;

- e) At least three (3) representatives from nongovernment organizations (NGOs) and local community organizations involved in the protected area management based in the jurisdiction of UARBPL and duly accredited by the municipal government, chosen through an election exclusively called for the purpose by the DENR in coordination with concerned local government units (LGUs), as members
- f) One (1) representative from each tribal community, chosen in an election to be conducted by the DENR in coordination with the National Commission on Indigenous Peoples (NCIP), as member; and
- g) One (I) representative each, if necessary, from other government agencies involved in the management of the UARBPL.

Except for government officials who shall serve ex officio, every member of the PAMB shall be appointed by the DENR Secretary and shall serve for a term of five (5) years without compensation: Provided, That each member remains connected with the organization being represented. In the case of members who are government officials, their appointments shall be coterminus with their term of office. Whenever a vacancy occurs during the term of a nongovernment PAMB member, a new member shall be chosen in the same manner through the original selection process and shall only serve for the unexpired portion of the term.

The members of the PAMB shall be entitled to reimbursement of actual and necessary traveling and subsistence expenses incurred in attending meetings of the PAMB or any of its committees, subject to government accounting, auditing and budgeting rules and regulations, and subject further to the availability of funds as reflected in the Work and Financial Plan, which is required in accessing funds from the Integrated Protected Area Fund (IPAF).

SEC. 7. **Powers and Functions of the PAMB.** – The PAMB shall exercise the following powers and functions:

- a) Issue rules and regulations to prohibit acts that may be prejudicial to the UΛRBPL and the policy declaration herein set forth as well as established biodiversity protection criteria;
- b) Approve the management plan required under Section 10 of this Act and oversee the office of the Protected Area Superintendent (PASu);
- c) Adopt rules and procedures for the conduct of business, including causing the creation of committees to whom its powers may be delegated;
- d) Set fees for the issuance of permits for activities regulated by this Act or the management plan;
- e) Issue rules and regulations for the resolution of conflicts through appropriate culturally sensitive and effective means;
- f) Approve proposals for funding and budget allocation and exercise responsibility over all funds that may accrue to the UARBPL; and
- g) Deputize interested individuals for the enforcement of the laws, rules and regulations governing the conduct in the UARBPL and its buffer zone.

The Regional Director of DENR-CAR, shall exercise authority over the PAMB to ensure that it acts within the scope of its powers and functions. In case of a conflict between administrative orders of national application issued by the DENR pursuant to R.A No. 7586 and R.A. No. 11038 and other pertinent laws and the rules and regulations issued by the PAMB, the PAMB shall notify the DENR Secretary who shall decide whether to apply the rule or withdraw its application in the UARBPL. The decision of the DENR Secretary shall be guided by a preference for local initiatives and specific policies enacted by the PAMB. The decision of the DENR Secretary may be raised on appeal to the Regional Trial Court that has jurisdiction over the UARBPL.

SEC. 8. The Protected Area Management Office (PAMO). – There is hereby established a Protected Area Management Office to be headed by the Protected Area Superintendent (PASu) in charge of the management, protection

- and administration of the PA. The PASu shall be supported by the existing 1
- personnel of the DENR. The head of office shall be the chief operating officer of the 2
- UARBPL and shall be accountable to the Regional Executive Director of the DENR-3
- Cordillera Administrative Region and the PAMB. The PASu shall have the 4
- following functions: 5

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- a) Prepare the initial and subsequent management plan as herein provided;
- Serve as the head of the secretariat for the PAMB with the duty to 7 provide the PAMB with all the needed information in making appropriate 8 decisions when necessary; 9
- c) Establish a productive partnership with the local community, including 10 groups interested in the achievement of the herein goals and objectives, 11 and in the planning, protection and management of the UARBPL; 12
 - d) Develop and implement a park information, education and visitor program;
 - e) Enforce the laws, rules and regulations relevant to the BPNM and assist in the prosecution of offenses;
 - Monitor all activities within the BPNM to ensure compliance with the management plan; and
 - g) Perform such other functions as the PAMB may assign.
- SEC. 9. Protected Area Management Plan. Within one (1) year form the effectivity of this Act, the PASu, in coordination with the local communities, appropriate offices of the DENR, LGUs, NGOs, and people's organizations, shall prepare a management plan. The management plan shall contain, among others, 23 the following: 24
 - a) Category and description of the protected area;
 - b) Period of applicability of the plan;
 - c) Key management issues;
 - d) Goals and objectives of the management;
- Site management strategy; 29

- f) Major management activities such as, but not limited to, enforcement of laws, habitat and wildlife management, sustainable use management, infrastructure development and maintenance, fire and pest control, etc;
- g) Zoning; and

h) Visitor management programs

The management plan shall be reviewed, approved, and adopted by the PAMB and shall be certified by the DENR Secretary that it conforms to all laws, rules and regulations of national application issued by the DENR. In no case shall the DENR revise or modify the management plan without prior consultation with the PAMB.

One (1) year before the expiration of the initial management plan, the PASu shall cause the publication of notices for comments and suggestions on the subsequent management plan in a newspaper of local circulation and the posting of such notices in the provincial, municipal, and barangay halls and in three (3) other areas frequented by the public. Public hearings may be conducted on the subsequent management plan upon the written request of any interested party. The plan shall be prepared in the language understood in the area and shall be made available to the public during the period for comments.

In the event that no subsequent management plan is adopted upon the expiration of the initial management plan, the latter shall remain in force subject to interim modifications that may be adopted by the PAMB.

SEC. 10. Upper Agno River Basin Protected Landscapes Fund. – There is hereby created a fund to be known as the Upper Agno River Basin Protected Landscapes Fund, hereinafter referred to as the Fund, for purposes of financing projects of the UARBPL. All income generated from the operation or management of wild flora in the UARBPL shall accrue to the Fund. This income shall be derived from the visitor/tourist fees, fees from permitted sale and export of flora and fauna and other resources from the UARBPL, proceeds from the registration and lease of multiple-use areas including tourism concessions, contributions from industries and

facilities directly benefitting from the protected area and such other fees and incomes derived from its operation.

The Fund may be augmented by grants, donations, endowment from various resources, domestic or foreign, for purposes related to their functions: *Provided*, That the Fund shall be subject to the retention by the PAMB of the protected area of seventy-five percent (75%) of all revenues raised therefrom and deposited in any government bank within the locality where the protected area is located, and the disbursements shall be made solely for the protection, maintenance, administration, and management of the area and implementation of duly approved projects endorsed by the PAMB in accordance with existing accounting, auditing and budgeting rules and regulations; *Provided*, *further*, That the Fund shall not be used to cover personal services expenditures; *Provided finally*, That twenty-five percent (25%) of the revenues shall be deposited as a special account in the National Treasury to form part of the Integrated Protected Area Fund (IPAF)

The LGUs shall continue to impose and collect all other fees not enumerated herein which they have traditionally collected, such as business permits, property tax and rentals of LGUs' facilities. Furthermore, LGUs may charge add-ons to fees imposed by the PAMB: *Provided*, That such add-ons shall be determined based on the contribution of the LGUs in the maintenance of the protected area.

SEC. 11. Existing Facilities and Infrastructure. – Within sixty (60) days from the effectivity of this Act, an inventory of all existing facilities such as roads, buildings and structures, water systems, transmission lines, communication facilities, heavy equipment, and irrigation facilities, among others, within the protected area shall be conducted.

The DENR Regional Director shall submit the inventory of facilities with corresponding descriptions and an assessment report containing the appropriate recommendations to the DENR Secretary through the BMB.

The PAMB, with the assistance of the DENR, may impose conditions for the continuous operation of a facility found to be detrimental to the protected area until

its eventual relocation. If the conditions are violated, the owner of the facility shall
be made liable.

Existing facilities allowed to remain within the protected area shall be charged a reasonable fee by the PAMB based on existing guidelines. Structures found within the forty (40)-meter easement shall be demolished unless proven necessary to protect the shoreline and mitigate habitat destruction. The PAMB shall levy a reasonable fee for the use of such easement for their continued operations. Wharves shall be kept accessible to the public.

SEC. 12. *Utilization of Nonrenewable Resources*. – Any exploitation and utilization of nonrenewable resources within the UARBPL shall be allowed only upon the approval of the PAMB and shall be subject to the Environmental Impact Assessment System.

SEC. 13. *Indigenous Peoples Rights.* – Ancestral domains and the customary rights and interest of indigenous communities located within any area of the UARBPL shall be accorded due recognition and respect. The preservation of ancestral domains and customary rights shall be considered as one of the management objectives of this Act.

The evaluation of ancestral domain claims within the UARBPL shall be conducted in accordance with Republic Act No. 8371, otherwise known as the "Indigenous Peoples' Rights Act of 1997" in coordination with the DENR and other concerned groups.

SEC. 14. Tenured Migrants and Other Protected Area Occupants. – Persons who have actually and continuously occupied a portion of the UARBPL five years before the effectivity of the NIPAS Act and whose livelihood are solely dependent of the area shall be considered as tenured migrants in the UARBPL.

For the purpose of official documentation, recognition of rights and determination of the extent of occupation within the UARBPL, a tenured migrant shall be issued a tenurial instrument over the area being occupied or cultivated. However, in areas that are designated as zones in which no occupation of other

human activities are allowed, a provision for the transfer of tenured migrants to
 multiple-use zones or the buffer zone shall be undertaken.

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Upon the cancellation of a tenured migrant instrument for cause, abandonment or by voluntary surrender of rights, the PASu shall take immediate steps to rehabilitate or restore the area to its natural state.

SEC. 15. **Prohibited Acts and Penalties.** – In addition to those mandated in the NIPAS Act, the following shall constitute the prohibited acts and penalties in the UARBPL:

- a) Hunting, burning, destroying, disturbing, trapping or mere possession of any wild plant or wild animal or product derived therefrom without a permit from the PAMB;
 - b) Dumping of any waste product detrimental to the UARBPL, or to the plants, animals or inhabitants therein;
 - c) Bulldozing, using any motorized equipment to include back hoes, chainsaw and other similar instruments without a permit from the PAMB;
 - d) Burning, cutting, mutilating, defacing or destroying objects of natural beauty, or objects of interest to cultural communities;
 - e) Damaging and leaving roads and trails in a damaged condition;
 - f) Squatting, treasure hunting, mining or otherwise occupying any land in the identified Strict Protection Zones/Protection Zones, Water sources, watershed without permit;
 - g) Constructing or maintaining any kind of structure, fence or enclosure or conducting any business enterprise without a permit from the PAMB;
 - h) Leaving exposed or in unsanitary condition refuse, chemicals or debris or depositing the same in the grounds or in bodies of water; and
 - i) Altering, removing, destroying or defacing boundary marks or signs.
 - j) Wild timber poaching, charcoal making, land conversion of mossy oak forest, pine forest, and other natural ecosystems or areas identified as

protection zones and other similar activities that will threaten the ecosystem.

Any project outside the scope of the General Management Plan of UARBPL shall be subjected to Environmental Impact Analysis. Prospecting activities shall be presented and approved by the PAMB before any permit shall be issued. The Licenses, Patents, and Deeds Division of concerned LGUs shall not issue any permit without the consent and approval of the PAMB.

SEC. 16. Special Prosecutor and Retained Counsel. – Within thirty (30) days from the effectivity of this Act, the Department of Justice (DOJ) shall appoint a special prosecutor to prosecute violations of laws, rules and regulations in the protected area. The special prosecutor shall coordinate with the PAMB and the PASu in the performance of duties and assist in the training of wardens and rangers in arrest and criminal procedures. The PAMB may retain the services of counsel to prosecute and assist in the prosecution of cases under the direct control and supervision of the regular or special prosecutor. Said counsel shall also represent the members of the PAMB, the PASu and the PAMO staff, or any DENR deputized individual and volunteer, against any legal action brought against them arising from the performance of their powers, functions and responsibilities as provided in this Act.

SEC. 17. Reporting Responsibility. – The PASU, through the PAMB, shall submit an annual report on the accomplishments of the PAMO to the Secretary of the DENR through the Biodiversity Management Bureau (BMB). A report on the conditions and benefits of the biological resources and ecosystem services of the protected area shall also be submitted by the PASu to the Secretary every five (5) years. Consequently, the BMB shall likewise submit a National State of Protected Areas Report every five (5) years to the President and the Congress of the Philippines.

SEC. 18. Appropriations. – The Secretary of the DENR shall include in the Departments program the implementation of this Act, the funding of which shall be included in the annual General Appropriations Act.

SEC. 19. Separability Clause. – If any provision of this Act is declared unconstitutional or invalid, other parts or provisions hereof not affected thereby shall continue to be in full force and effect.

SEC. 20. *Repealing Clause.* – All laws, decrees, executive orders, rules and regulations, or parts thereof which are contrary to or inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed, amended or modified accordingly.

SEC. 21. *Effectivity*. – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in the Official Gazette or in a newspaper of general circulation. It shall likewise be posted in a conspicuous place at the Municipal Halls of Atok, Bauko, Bokod, Buguias, Itogon, Kabayan, La Trinidad, Bauko, Tinoc, Tublay, and Kayapa in the barangays where it is covered by the protected area and in other places frequented by the public.

Approved,