THIRTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES First Regular Session

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SENATE S No. 1950

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(In substitution of SB Nos. 1337, 1838 and 1873, in consideration of HB Nos. 3555 and 3705)

Prepared by the Committee with Senators Recto, Drilon, Flavier, Pangilinan and Gordon as authors thereof.

AN ACT AMENDING SECTIONS 27, 28, 34, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 125, 148, 236, 237 AND 288 OF THE NATIONAL INTERNAL REVENUE CODE OF 1997, AS AMENDED, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Section 27(A) of the National Internal Revenue Code of 1997, as amended, is hereby further amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 27. Rates of Income Tax on Domestic Corporations. -

(A) In General. - Except as otherwise provided in this Code, an income tax of thirty-five percent (35%) is hereby imposed upon the taxable income derived during each taxable year from all sources within and without the Philippines by every corporation, as defined in Section 22(B) of this Code and taxable under this Title as a corporation, organized in, or existing under the laws of the Philippines: Provided, That effective January 1, 2009 [1998], the rate of income tax shall be THIRTY PERCENT (30%). [thirty-four percent (34%); effective January 1, 1999, the rate shall be thirty-three percent (33%); and effective January 1, 2000 and thereafter the rate shall be thirty-two percent (32%).]

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The [reduced] corporate income tax rates shall be applied on the amount computed by multiplying the number of months covered by the new rates within the fiscal year by the taxable income of the corporation for the period, divided by twelve.

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SEC. 2. Section 28(A)(1) and (B)(1) and (5)(b) of the same Code, as amended, are hereby further amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 28. Rates of Income Tax on Foreign Corporations. -

(A) Tax on Resident Foreign Corporations. -

(1) In General. - Except as otherwise provided in this Code, a corporation organized, authorized, or existing under the laws of any foreign country, engaged in trade or business within the Philippines, shall be subject to an income tax equivalent to thirty-five percent (35%) of the taxable income derived in the preceding taxable year from all sources within the Philippines: Provided, That effective January 1, 2009 [1998], the rate of income tax shall be THIRTY PERCENT (30%). [thirty-four percent (34%); effective January 1, 1999, the rate shall be thirty-three percent (33%), and effective January 1, 2000 and thereafter the rate shall be thirty-two percent (32%).]

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The [reduced] corporate income tax rates shall be applied on the amount computed by multiplying the number of months covered by the new rates within the fiscal year by the taxable income of the corporation for the period, divided by twelve.

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(B) Tax on Nonresident Foreign Corporation. -

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- (1) In General. Except as otherwise provided in this Code, a foreign corporation not engaged in trade or business in the Philippines shall pay a tax equal to thirty-five percent (35%) of the gross income received during each taxable year from all sources within the Philippines, such as interests, dividends, rents, royalties, salaries, premiums (except reinsurance premiums), annuities, emoluments or other fixed or determinable annual, periodic or casual gains, profits and income, and capital gains, except capital gains subject to tax under subparagraph[s] 5(c) [and (d)]: Provided, That effective January 1, 2009 [1998], the rate of income tax shall be THIRTY PERCENT (30%). [thirty-four percent (34%); effective January 1, 1999, the rate shall be thirty-three percent (33%); and, effective January 1, 2000 and thereafter the rate shall be thirty-two percent (32%).]
- $(2) \times \times \times$
- $(3) \times \times \times$
- $(4) \times \times \times$
- (5) Tax on Certain Incomes Received by a Nonresident Foreign Corporation. -(a) x x x
 - (b) Intercorporate Dividends. A final withholding tax at the rate of fifteen percent (15%) is hereby imposed on the amount of cash and/or property dividends received from a domestic corporation, which shall be collected and paid as provided in Section 57(A) of this Code, subject to the condition that the country in which the nonresident foreign corporation is domiciled, shall allow a credit against the tax due from the nonresident foreign corporation taxes deemed to have been paid in the Philippines equivalent to twenty percent (20%) [for 1997,

nineteen percent (19%) for 1998, eighteen percent (18%) for 1999, and 1 seventeen percent (17%) thereafter, which represents the difference 2 between the regular income tax of thirty-five percent (35%) in 1997, 3 thirty-four percent (34%) in 1998, and thirty-three percent (33%) in 4 1999, and thirty-two percent (32%) thereafter on corporations and the 5 fifteen percent (15%) tax on dividends as provided in this 6 subparagraph :: PROVIDED, THAT EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 2009 17 THE CREDIT AGAINST THE TAX DUE SHALL BE EQUIVALENT TO 8 **PERCENT** (15%), WHICH **REPRESENTS** FIFTEEN 9 DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE REGULAR INCOME TAX OF THIRTY 10 PERCENT (30%) AND THE FIFTEEN PERCENT (15%) TAX ON 11 DIVIDENDS. 12

(c) x x x."

SEC. 3. Section 34(B)(1) of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 34. Deductions from Gross Income. -

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(B) Interest. -

(1) In General. - The amount of interest paid or incurred within a taxable year on indebtedness in connection with the taxpayer's profession, trade or business shall be allowed as deduction from gross income: Provided, however, That the taxpayer's otherwise allowable deduction for interest expense shall be reduced by FORTY-TWO PERCENT (42%) [an amount equal to the following percentages of the interest income subjected to final tax: PROVIDED, THAT EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 2009 THE PERCENTAGE SHALL BE THIRTY-THREE PERCENT (33%).

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1	[Porty-one percent (41%) beginning January 1, 1998;
2	Thirty-nine percent (39%) beginning January 1, 1999; and
3	Thirty-eight percent (38%) beginning January 1, 2000.
4	x x x."
[‡] 5	SEC. 4. Sec. 106(A) of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended
6	to read as follows:
7	"SEC. 106. Value-Added Tax on Sale of Goods or Properties. –
8	(A) Rate and Base of Tax There shall be levied, assessed and collected on
9	every sale, barter or exchange BY A VAT-REGISTERED PERSON of goods
10	or properties LOCATED IN THE CUSTOMS TERRITORY OF THE
11	PHILIPPINES AT THE TIME OF SALE, a value-added tax equivalent to ten
12	percent (10%) of the gross selling price or gross value in money of the goods
13	or properties sold, bartered or exchanged, such tax to be paid by the seller or
14	transferor.
15	(1) x x x
16	(2) The following sales by VAT-registered persons shall be subject to zero
17	percent (0%) rate:
18	(a) Export Sales The term 'export sales' means:
19	(1) x x x;
20	(2) x x x;
21	· (3) x x x;
22	(4) x x x; [and]
23	(5) $\times \times \times [.]$; AND
24	(6) THE SALE OF GOODS, SUPPLIES AND FUEL TO PERSONS
25	ENGAGED EXCLUSIVELY IN INTERNATIONAL SHIPPING OR
26	INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT.
27	x x x.

1 (B) x x x

 $(C) \times X$

,3 (D) x x x"

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SEC. 5. Section 108 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 108. Value-added Tax on Sale of Services and Use or Lease of Properties. -

(A) Rate and Base of Tax. - There shall be levied, assessed and collected, a value-added tax equivalent to ten percent (10%) of gross receipts derived BY A VAT-REGISTERED PERSON from the sale or exchange of services, including the use or lease of properties.

The phrase 'sale or exchange of services' means the performance of all kinds of services in the Philippines for others for a fee, remuneration or consideration, including those performed or rendered by construction and service contractors; stock, real estate, commercial, customs and immigration brokers; lessors of property, whether personal or real; warehousing services; lessors or distributors of cinematographic films; persons engaged in milling, processing, manufacturing or repacking goods for others; proprietors, operators or keepers of hotels, motels, resthouses, pension houses, inns, resorts; proprietors or operators of restaurants, refreshment parlors, cafes and other eating places, including clubs and caterers; PROPRIETORS, LESSEES OR OPERATORS OF CABARETS AND NIGHT OR DAY CLUBS; dealers in securities; lending investors; transportation contractors on their transport of goods or cargoes, including persons who transport goods or cargoes for hire and other domestic common carriers by land [, air and water] relative to their transport of goods or cargoes; COMMON CARRIERS BY AIR AND SEA RELATIVE TO THEIR TRANSPORT OF PASSENGERS, GOODS OR CARGOES FROM ONE AIRPORT OR PLACE IN THE PHILIPPINES TO

ANOTHER AIRPORT OR PLACE IN THE PHILIPPINES, SALES OF ELECTRICITY BY GENERATION COMPANIES, TRANSMISSION, AND DISTRIBUTION COMPANIES; services of franchise grantees of ELECTRIC UTILITIES, telephone and telegraph, radio and television broadcasting and all other franchise grantees except those under Section 118 [119] of this Code and non-life insurance companies (except their crop insurances), including surety, fidelity, indemnity and bonding companies; and similar services regardless of whether or not the performance thereof calls for the exercise or use of the physical or mental faculties. IN DETERMINING WHERE THE SERVICES ARE PERFORMED UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH, THE RELEVANT TEST IS WHERE THE SERVICES ARE PERFORMED BY VATREGISTERED PERSONS PROVIDING THE SERVICES. The phrase 'sale or exchange of services' shall likewise include:

 $(1) \times \times x;$

- $(2) \times \times X;$
- $(3) \times \times \times;$
- (4) x x x;
- 18 (5) x x x;
- 19 (6) x x x;
- $(7) \times \times \times;$
- 21 (8) $x \times x$.
 - (B) Transactions Subject to Zero Percent (0%) Rate. The following services performed in the Philippines by VAT-registered persons shall be subject to zero percent (0%) rate:
 - $(1) \times \times \times$
 - (2) Services other than those mentioned in the preceding paragraph

 PERFORMED FOR PERSONS DOING BUSINESS OUTSIDE THE

 PHILIPPINES, the consideration for which is paid for in acceptable foreign

1	currency and accounted for in accordance with the rules and regulations
2	of the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP);
3	(3) x x x;
4	(4) Services rendered to PERSONS [vessels] engaged exclusively in
5	international shipping OR INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT; [and]
6	(5) x x x; AND
7	(6) TRANSPORT OF PASSENGERS AND CARGO BY AIR OR SEA
8	VESSELS FROM THE PHILIPPINES TO A FOREIGN COUNTRY.
9	(C) x x x."
10	SEC. 6. Section 109 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended
11	to read as follows:
12	"SEC. 109. Exempt Transactions (1) SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS
13	OF SUBSECTION (2) HEREOF, [T]the following TRANSACTIONS shall be
14	exempt from the value-added tax:
15	(a) Sale of nonfood agricultural products; marine and forest products in their
16	original state by the primary producer or the owner of the land where the
17	same are produced;
18	(b) Sale of cotton and cotton seeds in their original state; and copra;
19	(c) (A) Sale or importation of agricultural and marine food products in their
20	original state, livestock and poultry of a kind generally used as, or yielding or
21	producing foods for human consumption; and breeding stock and genetic
22	materials therefor.
23	Products classified under this paragraph [and paragraph (a)] shall be
24	considered in their original state even if they have undergone the simple
25	processes of preparation or preservation for the market, such as freezing,
26	drying, salting, broiling, roasting, smoking or stripping. Polished and/or

nusked	rice,	corn	grits,	raw	cane	sugar	and	molasses,	and	ordinary	salt
AND C	OPR/	A shal	ll be c	onsic	lered i	in their	origi	nal state			

- (d) (B) Sale or importation of fertilizers; seeds, seedlings and fingerlings; fish, prawn, livestock and poultry feeds, including ingredients, whether locally produced or imported, used in the manufacture of finished feeds (except specialty feeds for race horses, fighting cocks, aquarium fish, zoo animals and other animals generally considered as pets);
- [(e)] (C) Sale [or importation] of [coal and] natural gas AND OTHER INDIGENOUS AND RENEWABLE SOURCES OF ENERGY, in whatever form or state[, and petroleum products (except lubricating oil, processed gas, grease, wax and petrolatum) subject to excise tax imposed under Title VI];
- [(f) Sale or importation of raw materials to be used by the buyer or importer himself in the manufacture of petroleum products subject to excise tax, except lubricating oil, processed gas, grease, wax and petrolatum;]
- (g) Importation of passenger and/or cargo vessels of more than five thousand tons (5,000), whether coastwise or ocean-going, including engine and spare parts of said vessel to be used by the importer himself as operator thereof;
- (h) (D) Importation of personal and household effects belonging to the residents of the Philippines returning from abroad and nonresident citizens coming to resettle in the Philippines: *Provided*, That such goods are exempt from customs duties under the Tariff and Customs Code of the Philippines;
- [(i)] (E) Importation of professional instruments and implements, wearing apparel, domestic animals, and personal household effects (except any vehicle, vessel, aircraft, machinery, other goods for use in the manufacture and merchandise of any kind in commercial quantity) belonging to persons

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coming to settle in the Philippines, for their own use and not for sale, barter or
exchange, accompanying such persons, or arriving within ninety (90) days
before or after their arrival, upon the production of evidence satisfactory to the
Commissioner, that such persons are actually coming to settle in the
Philippines and that the change of residence is bona fide;

- $m{I}$ (j) Services subject to percentage tax under Title V; $m{I}$
- [(k)] (F) Services by agricultural contract growers and milling for others of palay into rice, corn into grits and sugar cane into raw sugar;
- [(I)] (G) Medical, dental, hospital and veterinary services except those rendered by professionals;
- [(m)] (H) Educational services rendered by private educational institutions, duly accredited by the Department of Education (DEPED) [, Culture and Sports (DECS)] and the Commission on Higher Education (CHED), and those rendered by government educational institutions;
- (n) Sale by the artist himself of his works of art, literary works, musical compositions and similar creations, or his services performed for the production of such works;
- [(o)] (I) Services rendered by individuals pursuant to an employer-employee relationship;
- [(p)] (J) Services rendered by regional or area headquarters established in the Philippines by multinational corporations which act as supervisory, communications and coordinating centers for their affiliates, subsidiaries or branches in the Asia-Pacific Region and do not earn or derive income from the Philippines;

[(q)**]** (K) Transactions which are exempt under international agreements to which the Philippines is a signatory or under special laws, except those under Presidential Decree Nos. 66, 529 and 1590;

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- (r) (L) Sales by agricultural cooperatives duly registered with the Cooperative Development Authority to their members as well as sale of their produce, whether in its original state or processed form, to non-members; their importation of direct farm inputs, machineries and equipment, including spare parts thereof, to be used directly and exclusively in the production and/or processing of their produce;
- [(s) Sales by electric cooperatives duly registered with the Cooperative Development Authority or National Electrification Administration, relative to the generation and distribution of electricity as well as their importation of machineries and equipment, including spare parts, which shall be directly used in the generation and distribution of electricity;]
- [(t)] (M) Gross receipts from lending activities by credit or multi-purpose cooperatives duly registered with the Cooperative Development Authority [whose lending operation is limited to their members];
- (u) (N) Sales by non-agricultural, non-electric and non-credit cooperatives duly registered with the Cooperative Development Authority: *Provided*, That the share capital contribution of each member does not exceed Fifteen thousand pesos (P15,000) and regardless of the aggregate capital and net surplus ratably distributed among the members;
- (v) Export sales by persons who are not VAT-registered;
- [(w)] (O) Sale of real properties not primarily held for sale to customers or held for lease in the ordinary course of trade or business, or real property utilized for low-cost and socialized housing as defined by Republic Act No. 7279,

otherwise known as the Urban Development and Housing Act of 1992, and other related laws, house and lot and other residential dwellings valued at ONE MILLION FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND PESOS (P1,500,000) [One million pesos (P1,000,000)] and below[: Provided, That not later than January 31st of the calendar year subsequent to the effectivity of this Act and each calendar year thereafter, the amount of One million pesos (P1,000,000) shall be adjusted to its present value using the Consumer Price Index, as published by the National Statistics Office (NSO)];

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- (x) (P) Lease of a residential unit with a monthly rental not exceeding TEN THOUSAND PESOS (P10,000) [Eight thousand pesos(P8,000): Provided, That not later than January 31st of the calendar year subsequent to the effectivity of Republic Act No. 8241 and each calendar year thereafter, the amount of Eight thousand pesos (P8,000) shall be adjusted to its present value using the Consumer Price Index as published by the National Statistics Office (NSO)];
- (y) (Q) Sale, importation, printing or publication of books and any newspaper, magazine, review or bulletin which appears at regular intervals with fixed prices for subscription and sale and which is not devoted principally to the publication of paid advertisements; AND
- (z)] (R) Sale or lease of goods or properties or the performance of services other than the transactions mentioned in the preceding paragraphs, the gross annual sales and/or receipts do not exceed the amount of SEVEN HUNDRED FIFTY THOUSAND PESOS (P750,000) [Five hundred fifty thousand pesos (P550,000): Provided, That not later than January 31st of the calendar year subsequent to the effectivity of Republic Act No. 8241 and each calendar year thereafter, the amount of Five hundred fifty thousand pesos (P550,000) shall

1	be adjusted to its present value using the Consumer Price Index, as
2	published by the National Statistics Office (NSO);
3	[(aa) Services of banks, non-bank financial intermediaries performing quasi-
4	banking functions, and other non-bank financial intermediaries;
5	[(bb) Services rendered by doctors of medicine duly registered with the
6	Professional Regulation Commission (PRC); and
7	[(cc) Services rendered by lawyers duly registered with the Integrated Bar of the
8	Philippines (IBP).
9	The foregoing exemptions to the contrary notwithstanding, any person
10	whose sale of goods or properties or services which are otherwise not subject to
11	VAT, but who issues a VAT invoice or receipt therefor shall, in addition to his
12	liability to other applicable percentage tax, if any, be liable to the tax imposed in
13	Section 106 or 108 without the benefit of input tax credit, and such tax shall also
14	be recognized as input tax credit to the purchaser under Section 110, all of this
15	Code].
16	(2) A VAT-REGISTERED PERSON MAY ELECT THAT SUBSECTION
17	(1) NOT APPLY TO ITS SALE OF GOODS OR PROPERTIES OR SERVICES:
18	PROVIDED, THAT AN ELECTION MADE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL
19	BE IRREVOCABLE FOR A PERIOD OF THREE (3) YEARS FROM THE
20	MONTH THE ELECTION WAS MADE."
21	SEC. 7. Section 110 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended
22	to read as follows:
23	"SEC. 110. Tax Credits
24,	(A) Creditable Input Tax
25	$(1) \times \times \times$

- (2) The input tax on domestic purchase OR IMPORTATION of goods or properties BY A VAT-REGISTERED PERSON shall be creditable:
 - (a) To the purchaser upon consummation of sale and on importation of goods or properties; and
 - (b) To the importer upon payment of the value-added tax prior to the release of the goods from the custody of the Bureau of Customs.

PROVIDED, THAT THE INPUT TAX ON GOODS PURCHASED OR IMPORTED IN A CALENDAR MONTH FOR USE IN TRADE OR BUSINESS FOR WHICH DEDUCTION FOR DEPRECIATION OR AMORTIZATION IS ALLOWED UNDER THIS CODE, SHALL BE SPREAD EVENLY OVER THE MONTH OF ACQUISITION AND THE FIFTY-NINE (59) SUCCEEDING MONTHS IF THE AGGREGATE ACQUISITION COST FOR SUCH GOODS EXCEEDS SIX HUNDRED SIXTY THOUSAND PESOS (P660,000): PROVIDED, [H] however, THAT in the case of purchase of services, lease or use of properties, the input tax shall be creditable to the purchaser, lessee or licensee upon payment of the compensation, rental, royalty or fee.

 $(3) \times \times \times$

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(B) Excess Output or Input Tax. - If at the end of any taxable quarter the output tax exceeds the input tax, the excess shall be paid by the VAT-registered person. If the input tax exceeds the output tax, the excess shall be carried over to the succeeding quarter or quarters. Any input tax attributable to the purchase of capital goods or to zero-rated sales by a VAT-registered person may at his option be refunded or credited against other internal revenue taxes, subject to the provisions of Section 112.

(C) x x x.

 $27 \times x \times x$."

1	SEC. 8. Section 111 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended
2	to read as follows:
3	"SEC. 111. Transitional/ Presumptive Input Tax Credits. –
4	(A) Transitional Input Tax Credits A person who becomes liable to value-added
5	tax or any person who elects to be a VAT-registered person shall, subject to
6	the filing of an inventory according to rules and regulations prescribed by the
7	Secretary of Finance, upon recommendation of the Commissioner, be
8	allowed input tax on his beginning inventory of goods, materials and supplies
9	equivalent to TWO PERCENT (2%) [eight percent (8%)] of the value of such
.0	inventory or the actual value-added tax paid on such goods, materials and
.1	supplies, whichever is higher, which shall be creditable against the output tax.
12	(B) Presumptive Input Tax Credits. —
13	[(1)] Persons or firms engaged in the processing of sardines, mackerel and
14	milk, and in manufacturing refined sugar and cooking oil, shall be allowed
ļ5	a presumptive input tax, creditable against the output tax, equivalent to
16	FOUR PERCENT (4%) [one and one-half percent (1 1/2%)] of the gross
17	value in money of their purchases of primary agricultural products which
18	are used as inputs to their production.
19	x x x.
20	(2) Public works contractors shall be allowed a presumptive input tax
21	equivalent to one and one-half percent (11/2%) of the contract price with
22	respect to government contracts only in lieu of actual input taxes
23	therefrom.]"
24	SEC. 9. Section 112 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended
25	to read as follows:
26	"SEC. 112. Refunds or Tax Credits of Input Tax

(A) x x x.

- (B) Capital Goods. A VAT-registered person may apply for the issuance of a tax credit certificate or refund of input taxes paid on capital goods imported or locally purchased, to the extent that such input taxes have not been applied against output taxes. The application may be made only within two (2) years after the close of the taxable quarter when the importation or purchase was made.]
- [(C)] (B) Cancellation of VAT Registration. A person whose registration has been cancelled due to retirement from or cessation of business, or due to changes in or cessation of status under Section 106(C) of this Code may, within two (2) years from the date of cancellation, apply for the issuance of a tax credit certificate for any unused input tax which may be used in payment of his other internal revenue taxes.
- [(D)] (C) Period within which Refund or Tax Credit of Input Taxes shall be Made. In proper cases, the Commissioner shall grant a refund or issue the tax credit certificate for creditable input taxes within one hundred twenty (120) days from the date of submission of complete documents in support of the application filed in accordance with Subsection[s] (A) [and (B)] hereof.

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- (E) (D) Manner of Giving Refund. Refunds shall be made upon warrants drawn by the Commissioner or by his duly authorized representative without the necessity of being countersigned by the Chairman, Commission on Audit, the provisions of the Administrative Code of 1987 to the contrary notwithstanding: *Provided*, That refunds under this paragraph shall be subject to post audit by the Commission on Audit."
- SEC. 10. Section 113 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended to read as follows:

1	"SEC. 113. Invoicing and Accounting Requirements for VAT-Registered
2	Persons
3	(A) Invoicing Requirements A VAT-registered person shall ISSUE [,]:
4	(1) A VAT INVOICE for every sale, BARTER OR EXCHANGE OF GOODS
5	OR PROPERTIES[, issue an invoice or receipt.]; AND
6	(2) A VAT OFFICIAL RECEIPT FOR EVERY LEASE OF GOODS OR
7	PROPERTIES, AND FOR EVERY SALE, BARTER OR EXCHANGE OF
8	SERVICES.
9	(B) INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE VAT INVOICE OR VAT OFFICIAL
10	RECEIPT In addition to the information required under Section 237 t
11	following information shall be indicated in the VAT invoice or VAT OFFICIAL
12	receipt:
13	(1) A statement that the seller is a VAT-registered person, followed by his
14	taxpayer's identification number (TIN); [and]
15	(2) The total amount which the purchaser pays or is obligated to pay to the
16	seller with the indication that such amount includes the value-added
17	tax[.]: PROVIDED, THAT:
18	(a) THE AMOUNT OF THE TAX SHALL BE SHOWN AS A SEPARATE
19	ITEM IN THE INVOICE OR RECEIPT;
20	(b) IF THE SALE IS EXEMPT FROM VALUE-ADDED TAX, THE WORDS
21	"VAT EXEMPT SALE" SHALL BE DISPLAYED PROMINENTLY ON
22	THE INVOICE OR RECEIPT;
23	(c) IF THE SALE IS SUBJECT TO ZERO PERCENT (0%) VALUE-
24	ADDED TAX, THE WORDS "ZERO-RATED SALE" SHALL BE
25	DISPLAYED PROMINENTLY ON THE INVOICE OR RECEIPT;
26	(d) IF THE SALE IS ONLY PARTIALLY SUBJECT TO VALUE-ADDED
27	TAX, THE INVOICE OR RECEIPT SHALL CLEARLY INDICATE THE

BREAK-DOWN OF THE SALE PRICE BETWEEN ITS TAXABLE,
EXEMPT AND ZERO-RATED COMPONENTS, AND THE
CALCULATION OF THE VALUE-ADDED TAX ON EACH PORTION
OF THE SALE SHALL BE SHOWN ON THE INVOICE OR RECEIPT:
PROVIDED, THAT THE SELLER MAY ISSUE SEPARATE
INVOICES OR RECEIPTS FOR THE TAXABLE, EXEMPT, AND
ZERO-RATED COMPONENTS OF THE SALE.

- (3) THE DATE OF TRANSACTION, QUANTITY, UNIT COST AND DESCRIPTION OF THE MERCHANDISE OR NATURE OF THE SERVICE; AND
- (4) IN THE CASE OF SALES IN THE AMOUNT OF ONE THOUSAND PESOS (P1,000) OR MORE WHERE THE SALE OR TRANSFER IS MADE TO A VAT-REGISTERED PERSON, THE NAME, BUSINESS STYLE, IF ANY, ADDRESS AND TAXPAYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER (TIN) OF THE PURCHASER, CUSTOMER OR CLIENT.
- [(B)](C) Accounting Requirements. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 232[233], all persons subject to the value-added tax under Sections 106 and 108 shall, in addition to the regular accounting records required, maintain a subsidiary sales journal and subsidiary purchase journal on which the daily sales and purchases are recorded. The subsidiary journals shall contain such information as may be required by the Secretary of Finance.
- (D) CONSEQUENCE OF ISSUING ERRONEOUS VAT INVOICE OR VAT OFFICIAL RECEIPT. -
 - (1) IF A PERSON WHO IS NOT A VAT-REGISTERED PERSON ISSUES
 AN INVOICE OR RECEIPT CONTAINING A STATEMENT THAT THE
 SELLER IS A VAT-REGISTERED PERSON, FOLLOWED BY HIS
 TAXPAYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER (TIN):

1	(a) THE ISSUER SHALL, IN ADDITION TO ANY LIABILITY TO OTHER
2	PERCENTAGE TAXES, BE LIABLE TO:
3	(i) THE TAX IMPOSED IN SECTION 106 OR 108 WITHOUT THE
4	BENEFIT OF ANY INPUT TAX CREDIT; AND
15	(ii) A 50% SURTAX UNDER SECTION 247(B) OF THIS CODE;
['] 6	(b) THE TAX SHALL, IF THE OTHER REQUISITE INFORMATION
7	REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (B) IS SHOWN ON THE INVOICE
8	OR RECEIPT, BE RECOGNIZED AS AN INPUT TAX CREDIT TO
9	THE PURCHASER UNDER SECTION 110 OF THIS CODE.
10	(2) IF A VAT-REGISTERED PERSON ISSUES A VAT INVOICE OR VAT
11	OFFICIAL RECEIPT FOR A VAT-EXEMPT TRANSACTION, BUT FAILS
12	TO DISPLAY PROMINENTLY ON THE INVOICE OR RECEIPT THE
13	WORDS "VAT EXEMPT SALE", THE ISSUER SHALL BE LIABLE TO
14	ACCOUNT FOR THE TAX IMPOSED IN SECTION 106 OR 108 AS IF
15	SECTION 109 DID NOT APPLY.
16	(E) TRANSITIONAL RULE - NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (B),
17	TAXPAYERS MAY CONTINUE TO ISSUE VAT INVOICES AND VAT
18	OFFICIAL RECEIPTS FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1, 2005 TO DECEMBER 31,
19	2005, IN ACCORDANCE WITH BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE
20	ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICES THAT EXISTED AS OF DECEMBER 31,
21	2004."
22	SEC. 11. Section 114 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further
23	amended to read as follows:
24	"SEC. 114. Return and Payment of Value-Added Tax
25	(A) x x x.
26	(B) x x x.
27	(C) Withholding of Creditable Value-added Tax The Government or any of its
28	political subdivisions, instrumentalities or agencies, including government-
29	owned or -controlled corporations (GOCCs) shall, before making payment on

account of each purchase of goods from sellers and services rendered by contractors which are subject to the value-added tax imposed in Sections 106 and 108 of this Code, deduct and withhold the value-added tax due at the rate of:

- (1) FIVE PERCENT (5%) [three percent (3%)] of the gross payment for the purchase of goods, and ON [six percent (6%) on] gross receipts for services rendered by contractors, INCLUDING PUBLIC WORKS CONTRACTORS [on every sale or installment payment] which shall be creditable against the value-added tax liability of the seller; AND [or contractor: *Provided, however,* That in the case of government public works contractors, the withholding rate shall be eight and one-half percent (8.5%): *Provided, further,* That the]
- (2) TEN PERCENT (10%) OF THE GROSS payment for lease or use of properties or property rights to nonresident owners [shall be subject to ten percent (10%) withholding tax at the time of payment]. For [this purpose]

 THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, the payor or person in control of the payment shall be considered as the withholding agent.

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SEC. 12. Section 116 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 116. Tax on Persons Exempt from Value-Added Tax (VAT). - Any person whose sales or receipts AMOUNT TO SEVEN HUNDRED FIFTY THOUSAND PESOS (P750,000) AND BELOW OR are exempt under Section 109 (z) (R) of this Code from the payment of value-added tax and who is not a VAT-registered person shall pay a tax equivalent to three percent (3%) of his

1	gross quarterly sales of receipts. Provided, That cooperatives shall be exempt
2	from the three percent (3%) gross receipts tax herein imposed."
3	SEC. 13. Section 117 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further
4	amended to read as follows:
5	"SEC. 117. Percentage Tax on Domestic Carriers and Keepers of
6	Garages Cars for rent or hire driven by the lessee[,]; transportation
7	contractors, including persons who transport passengers for hire, and other
8	domestic carriers by land, air or water, for the transport of passengers,
9	(except owners of bancas and owners of animal-drawn two wheeled vehicle),
10	and keepers of garages shall pay a tax equivalent to three percent (3%) of their
11	quarterly gross receipts.
12	x x x."
13	SEC. 14. Section 118 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby deleted and the
14	succeeding sections of the Code are hereby renumbered accordingly:
15	["SEC. 118. Percentage Tax on International Carriers
16	(A) International air carriers doing business in the Philippines shall pay a tax of
17	three percent (3%) of their quarterly gross receipts.
18	(B) International shipping carriers doing business in the Philippines shall pay a
19	tax equivalent to three percent (3%) of their quarterly gross receipts."]
20	SEC. 15. Section 119 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further
21	amended to read as follows:
22	"SEC. 118[119]. Tax on Franchises Any provision of general or
23	special law to the contrary notwithstanding, there shall be levied, assessed and
24	collected in respect to all franchises on radio and/or television broadcasting
25	companies whose annual gross receipts of the preceding year DO [does] not

exceed Ten million pesos (P10,000,000), subject to Section 235[236] of this

Code, a tax of three percent (3%) and on [electric,] gas and water utilities, a tax of two percent (2%) on the gross receipts derived from the business covered by the law granting the franchise: *Provided, however,* That radio and television broadcasting companies referred to in this Section shall have an option to be registered as a value-added taxpayer and pay the tax due thereon: *Provided, further,* That once the option is exercised, SAID OPTION SHALL BE IRREVOCABLE [it shall not be revoked].

x x x."

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SEC. 16. Section 125 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 124[125]. Amusement Taxes. – There shall be collected from the proprietor, lessee or operator of cockpits, [cabarets, night or day clubs,] boxing exhibitions, professional basketball games, Jai-Alai and racetracks, a tax equivalent to:

(a) x x x

[(b) Eighteen percent (18%) in the case of cabarets, night or day clubs;]

17 [(c)] (B) x x x

18 [(d)] (C) x x x

19 [(e)] **(D)** x x x

20 x x x."

SEC. 17. Section 148 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 147 [148]. Manufactured Oils and Other Fuels. - There shall be collected on refined and manufactured mineral oils and motor fuels, the following excise taxes which shall attach to the goods hereunder enumerated as soon as they are in existence as such:

(a) x x x;

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2 (b) x x x;

3 (c) $\times \times \times$

(d) x x x;

- (e) Naphtha, regular gasoline and other similar products of distillation, per liter of volume capacity, FOUR PESOS AND THIRTY-FIVE CENTAVOS (P4.35) Four pesos and eighty centavos (P4.80): Provided, however, That naphtha, when used as a raw material in the production of petrochemical products or as replacement fuel for natural-gas-fired-combined cycle power plant, in lieu of locally-extracted natural gas during the non-availability thereof, subject to the rules and regulations to be promulgated by the Secretary of Energy, in consultation with the Secretary of Finance, per liter of volume capacity, Zero (P0.00): Provided, further, That the by-product including fuel oil, diesel fuel, kerosene, pyrolysis gasoline, liquefied petroleum gases and similar oils having more or less the same generating power, which are produced in the processing of naphtha into petrochemical products shall be subject to the applicable excise tax specified in this Section, except when such by-products are transferred to any of the local oil refineries through sale, barter or exchange, for the purpose of further processing or blending into finished products which are subject to excise tax under this Section;
- (f) Leaded premium gasoline, per liter of volume capacity, Five pesos and thirty-five centavos (P5.35); unleaded premium gasoline, per liter of volume capacity, FOUR PESOS AND EIGHTY CENTAVOS (P4.80) [Four pesos and thirty-five centavos (P4.35)];
- $(g) \times \times X$;
 - (h) Kerosene, per liter of volume capacity, **ZERO** (P0.00) [Sixty centavos (0.60)]: *Provided,* That kerosene, when used as aviation fuel, shall be subject

1	to the same tax on aviation turbo jet fuel under the preceding paragraph (g),
2	such tax to be assessed on the user thereof;
3	(i) Diesel fuel oil, and on similar fuel oils having more or less the same generating
4	power, per liter of volume capacity, ZERO (P0.00) [One peso and sixty-three
5	centavos (P1.63)];
6	(j) x x x;
7	(k) x x x;
8	(i) Bunker fuel oil, and on similar fuel oils having more or less the same
9	generating power, per liter of volume capacity, ZERO (P0.00) [Thirty
10	centavos (P0.30)]."
11	SEC. 18. Section 236 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further
12	amended to read as follows:
13	"SEC. 235[236]. Registration Requirements. –
14	(A) x x x
15	(B) `x x x
16	(C) xxx
17	(D) x x x
18	(E) xxx
19	(F) Cancellation of Registration. –
20	(1) GENERAL RULE The registration of any person who ceases to be
21	liable to a tax shall be cancelled upon filing with the Revenue District
22	Office where he is registered an application for registration information
23	update in a form prescribed therefor;
24	(2) CANCELLATION OF VALUE-ADDED TAX REGISTRATION A VAT-
25	REGISTERED PERSON MAY CANCEL HIS REGISTRATION FOR VAT
26	IF:

1	(a) HE MAKES WRITTEN APPLICATION AND CAN DEMONSTRATE
2	TO THE COMISSIONER'S SATISFACTION THAT HIS GROSS
3	SALES OR RECEIPTS FOR THE FOLLOWING TWELVE (12)
4	MONTHS, OTHER THAN THOSE THAT ARE EXEMPT UNDER
5	SECTION 109 (A) TO (Q), WILL BE LESS THAN SEVEN
6	HUNDRED FIFTY THOUSAND PESOS (P750,000), OR
7	(b) HE HAS CEASED TO CARRY ON HIS TRADE OR BUSINESS,
8	AND DOES NOT EXPECT TO RECOMMENCE ANY TRADE OR
9	BUSINESS WITHIN THE NEXT TWELVE (12) MONTHS.
10	THE CANCELLATION OF REGISTRATION WILL BE EFFECTIVE
11	FROM THE FIRST DAY OF THE FOLLOWING MONTH.
12	(G) Persons REQUIRED TO REGISTER FOR VALUE-ADDED TAX
13	[Commencing Business]
14	(1) Any person[,] who, IN THE COURSE OF TRADE OR BUSINESS,
15	SELLS, BARTERS OR EXCHANGES GOODS OR PROPERTIES, OR
16	ENGAGES IN THE SALE OR EXCHANGE OF SERVICES, SHALL BE
17	LIABLE TO REGISTER FOR VALUE-ADDED TAX IF:
18	(a) HIS GROSS SALES OR RECEIPTS FOR THE PAST TWELVE (12)
19	MONTHS, OTHER THAN THOSE THAT ARE EXEMPT UNDER
20	SECTION 109 (A) TO (Q), HAVE EXCEEDED SEVEN HUNDRED
21	FIFTY THOUSAND PESOS (P750,000); OR
22	(b) THERE ARE REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT HIS
23	GROSS SALES OR RECEIPTS FOR THE NEXT TWELVE (12)
24	MONTHS, OTHER THAN THOSE THAT ARE EXEMPT UNDER
25	SECTION 109 (A) TO (Q), WILL EXCEED SEVEN HUNDRED
26 •	FIFTY THOUSAND PESOS (P750,000).
27	(2) EVERY PERSON WHO BECOMES LIABLE TO BE REGISTERED
28	INDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION Townsets to realize

gross sales or receipts subject to value-added tax in excess of the amount prescribed under Section 109(z) for the next 12-month period from the commencement of the business, shall register with the Revenue District Office which has jurisdiction over the head office or branch of that person, and shall pay the annual registration fee prescribed in Subsection (B) hereof. IF HE FAILS TO REGISTER, HE SHALL BE LIABLE TO TAX UNDER TITLE IV AS IF HE WERE A VAT-REGISTERED PERSON, BUT WITHOUT THE BENEFIT OF INPUT TAX CREDITS FOR THE PERIOD IN WHICH HE WAS NOT PROPERLY REGISTERED.

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- (H) Persons Becoming Liable to the Value-Added Tax. Any person, whose gross sales or receipts in any 12-month period exceeds the amount prescribed under Section 109(z) of this Code for exemption from the value-added tax shall register in accordance with Subsection (A) hereof, and shall pay the annual registration fee prescribed within ten (10) days after the end of the last month of that period, and shall be liable to the value-added tax commencing from the first day of the month following his registration.
- [(I)] (H) Optional Registration FOR VALUE-ADDED TAX of Exempt Person. —

 (1) Any person [whose transactions are exempt from value-added tax under Section 109 of this Code] WHO IS NOT REQUIRED TO REGISTER FOR VALUE-ADDED TAX UNDER SUBSECTION (G) HEREOF MAY ELECT[; or any person whose transactions are exempt from value-added tax under Section 109 (a), (b), (c), and (d) of this Code, who opts] to register FOR VALUE-ADDED TAX BY REGISTERING WITH THE REVENUE DISTRICT OFFICE THAT HAS JURISDICTION OVER THE HEAD OFFICE OF THAT PERSON, AND PAYING [as a VAT taxpayer with respect to his export sales only, may update his registration information in accordance with Subsection

- (E) hereof, not later than ten (10) days before the beginning of the taxable quarter and shall pay the annual registration fee in Subsection (B) hereof.
- (2) ANY PERSON WHO ELECTS TO REGISTER UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL NOT BE ENTITLED TO CANCEL THEIR REGISTRATION UNDER SUBSECTION (F)(2) FOR THE NEXT TWO (2) YEARS.

[In any case, the Commissioner may, for administrative reasons, deny any application for registration including updates prescribed in Subsection (E) hereof.]

For purposes of Title IV of this Code, any person who has registered value-added tax as a tax type in accordance with the provisions of Subsection (C) hereof shall be referred to as A "VAT-registered person" who shall be assigned only one Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN).

[(J)] (I) $\times \times \times$.

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SEC. 19. Section 237 of the Code, as amended, is hereby amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 236 [237]. Issuance of Receipts or Sales or Commercial Invoices. — All persons subject to an internal revenue tax shall, for each sale and transfer of merchandise or for services rendered valued at Twenty-five pesos (P25.00) or more, issue duly registered receipts or sale or commercial invoices, prepared at least in duplicate, showing the date of transaction, quantity, unit cost and description of merchandise or nature of service: Provided, however, That [in the case of sales, receipts or transfers in the amount of One hundred pesos (P100.00) or more, or regardless of amount, where the sale or transfer is made by a person liable to value-added tax to another person also liable to value-added tax; or] where the receipt is issued to cover payment made as rentals,

commissions, compensation or fees, receipts or invoices shall be issued which shall show the name, business style, if any, and address of the purchaser, customer or client: Provided, further, That where the purchaser is VAT-registered person, in addition to the information herein required, the invoice or receipt shall further show the Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN) of the purchaser.

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Sec. 20. Section 288 of the same Code, as amended, is hereby further amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 287 288. Disposition of Incremental Revenues. -

- 11 (A) $\times \times \times$.
- 12 (B) $\times \times \times$.
- 13 (C) $\times \times \times$.

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- 14 (D) REVENUE FROM THE VALUE-ADDED TAX. TEN PERCENT (10%) OF
 15 THE TOTAL VALUE-ADDED TAX COLLECTION SHALL BE ALLOCATED
 16 AND DIVIDED EQUALLY BETWEEN THE FOLLOWING:
 - (1) PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION; AND
- 18 (2) PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES IN ORDER TO SUSTAIN THE GOAL OF
 19 UNIVERSAL COVERAGE OF THE NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE
 20 PROGRAM.

FURTHERMORE, THE AMOUNT OF FIFTEEN MILLION PESOS (P15,000,000) SHALL BE ALLOCATED FOR THE PUBLIC INFORMATION AND EDUCATION PROGRAM OF THE BUREAU OF INTERNAL REVENUE."

SEC. 21. Implementing Rules and Regulations. – The Secretary of Finance shall, upon the recommendation of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, promulgate not later than May 31, 2005 the necessary Rules and Regulations for the effective implementation of this Act. Upon issuance of the said Rules and Regulations, all former rules and regulations pertaining to value-added tax shall be deemed revoked.

1	SEC. 22. Repealing Clause The following laws or provisions of laws are
2	hereby repealed and the persons and/or transactions affected herein are made subject
3	to the value-added tax subject to the provisions of Title IV of the National Internal
4	Revenue Code of 1997, as amended:
5	(a) Section 13(b)(1) and (2) of P.D. No. 1590 on the franchise tax of Philippine
6	Airlines, Inc.;
7	(b) Section 11 of R.A. No. 7151 on the franchise tax of Cebu Air, Inc.;
8	(c) Section 11 of R.A. No. 7583 on the franchise tax of Aboitiz Air Transport
9	Corporation;
10	(d) Sections 12 and 14 of R.A. No. 7909 on the franchise tax of Pacific Airways
11	Corporation;
.12	(e) Sections 11 and 15 of R.A. No. 8339 on the franchise tax of Air Philippines;
• 13	(f) Section 13 of R.A. No. 6395 on the exemption from value-added tax of
14	National Power Corporation (NPC);
15	(g) Section 6, fifth paragraph of R.A. No. 9136 on the sales of generated power
16	by generation companies; and
17	(h) Section 15 of R.A. No. 9209 on the franchise tax of the Manila Electric
18	Company (MERALCO), including the provisions of all laws imposing franchise
19	tax to franchise grantees of electric utilities.
20	All other laws, acts, decrees, executive orders, issuances and rules and
21	regulations or parts thereof which are contrary to and inconsistent with any provisions of
22	this Act are hereby repealed, amended or modified accordingly.
23	SEC. 23. Separability Clause If any provision of this Act is subsequently
24	declared unconstitutional, the validity of the remaining provisions hereof shall remain ir
25	full force and effect.
26	SEC. 24. Effectivity Clause. – This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2005.

Approved,